**Taras Kotovych** 



# **Bond Market Insight**

## Insufficient demand and yields decline

#### **Comment on government bond placement**

Yesterday, the MoF offered three bonds, two of which were offered during recent weeks, but the third offering was 2-year bonds. The MoF decided to re-offer a May 2019 issue, all of which was in the NBU portfolio, thus making it new to the market. As no market debt principal repayments are scheduled today, no funds are available for refinancing repayments. Instead, the market might be anticipating the 3-year bond offering next week.

There was no demand for zero-coupon bonds and 2-year bonds attracted seven bids for a total of UAH376m at 14.30%-14.60%, but mostly at 14.30%-14.50%. As the result, the MoF rejected only the most expensive bid and satisfied UAH326m of demand with cut-off rate at 14.50% and a weighted average rate of 14.46%.

2-year bonds were offered and sold rarely over recent months, just once in April at 15.08% when the key monetary rate was 14.00%, at the end of May at 14.60% when the key rate was 13.00%, and yesterday at 14.46% when the key rate was 12.50%. So, after recent decreasing the key monetary rate, the interest rate for 2year bonds slid just 14bp. As we can see, the difference between the key rate and the primary market has broadened. The MoF will be unable to decrease the interest rate for 3-year bonds significantly next week unless there is significant demand at a low rate.

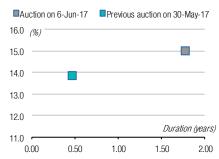
Table 1. Details of domestic government bonds placed at the auction (UAHbn)

ISIN	Coupon rate (%)	•	Maturity	Qty of bonds sold	Price (UAH)	Pro- ceeds <sup>2</sup> (UAHm)	Volume <sup>2</sup> (UAHm)	YTM <sup>3</sup> (%)	Out- standing (m) <sup>4</sup>
UA4000142137	14.13	SA	22-May-19	326,000	999.82	325.94	326.00	15.03	2,226.00
Total				326,000		325.94	326.00		2,226.00

Note: [1] payment frequency abbreviations: Q - quarterly, SA - semi-annually; [2] proceeds and volumes for the USDdenominated bonds are calculated based on the previous day last price of USD/UAH exchange rate; [3] yields on couponbearing bonds are effective yields to maturity. Sources: Ministry of Finance of Ukraine, Bloomberg, ICU.

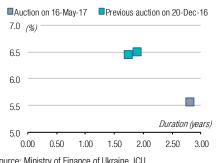
#### **WEDNESDAY, 7 JUNE 2017**

#### **UAH-denominated domestic gov't bonds:** yield curve in past two auctions



Source: Ministry of Finance of Ukraine, ICU.

#### USD-denominated domestic gov't bonds: yield curve in past two auctions

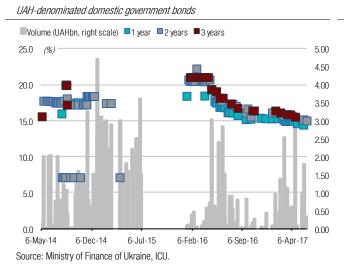


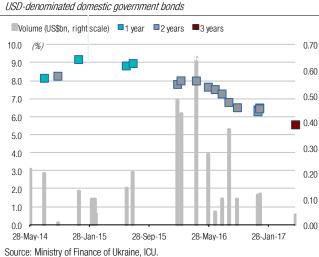
Source: Ministry of Finance of Ukraine, ICU.



## **Appendix: Yields-to-maturity, repayments**

Chart 1. Three-year history of domestic government bond placements at primary market: proceeds (in billions) and yields-to-maturity (%)



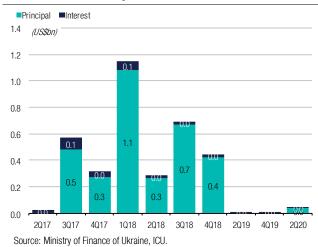


#### Chart 2. Future repayments on domestic government bonds (in billions of currency)

UAH-denominated domestic government bonds

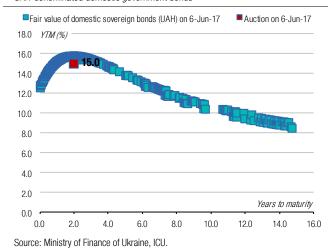




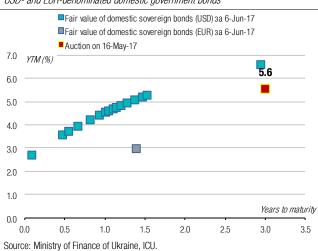


### Chart 3. Fair value of domestic government bonds as calculated by NBU versus placements via primary market auctions

UAH-denominated domestic government bonds



USD- and EUR-denominated domestic government bonds





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11th floor, LEONARDO Business Centre 19-21 Bogdan Khmelnytsky Street Kiev, 01030 Ukraine Phone/Fax +38 044 2200120

WEB www.icu.ua





#### **CORPORATE FINANCE**

Makar Paseniuk, CFA, Managing Director makar.paseniuk@icu.ua

Ivan Shvydanenko, Director ivan.shvydanenko@icu.ua

Roman Nikitov, ACCA Director roman.nikitov@icu.ua

Yuriy Kamarytskyi, Vice President yuriy.kamarytskyi@icu.ua

Ruslan Kilmukhametov, Director ruslan.kilmukhametov@icu.ua

Ruslan Patlavsky, Director ruslan.patlavsky@icu.ua

#### STRATEGY AND CORPORATE DEVELOPMENT

Vlad Sinani, Director vlad.sinani@icu.ua

#### **SALES AND TRADING**

Konstantin Stetsenko 🔰 Managing Director

konstantin.stetsenko@icu.ua

Liliya Kubytovych 🔰 Asset Management Product Sales liliya.kubytovych@icu.ua

Sergiy Byelyayev

Fixed-Income Trading sergiy.byelyayev@icu.ua

Yevgeniya Gryshchenko

Fixed-Income Sales yevgeniya.gryshchenko@icu.ua Vitaliy Sivach 🔰

Fixed-Income & FX Trading vitaliy.sivach@icu.ua

### **RESEARCH**

Alexander Valchyshen 🔰 Head of Research

alexander.valchyshen@icu.ua

Taras Kotovych 🔰

Senior financial analyst (Sovereign debt) taras.kotovych@icu.ua

Alexander Martynenko 🔰

Head of corporate research alexander.martynenko@icu.ua

Mykhaylo Demkiv 🔰

Financial analyst (Banks) mykhaylo.demkiv@icu.ua Bogdan Vorotilin 🔰

Financial analyst (Food & Agribusiness) bogdan.vorotilin@icu.ua

Lee Daniels, Rolfe Haas

**Editors** 

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