



Focus  
**Ukraine**

Scope  
**Economics, bonds, equity & FX markets**

Research team  
**Taras Kotovych**

# Daily Insight

## Liquidity recovers

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FRIDAY, 1 APRIL 2016

### UX Index (3 months to 1 Apr 2016)



Source: UX.

### Key market indicators (as of 31 Mar 2016)

	Last	Daily chg (%)	YTD chg (%)
<b>FX &amp; MONEY RATES</b>			
USD/UAH	26.2000	-0.19	+9.04
USD/UAH (1Y NDF)	30.2500	-0.17	+18.65
EUR/USD	1.1380	+0.37	+4.77
USD/RUB	66.8954	-2.04	-7.76
KievPRIME O/N (%)	19.17	-8bp	+11bp
KievPRIME 1M (%)	22.17	+17bp	-8bp
<b>SOVEREIGN EUROBONDS: yields and spreads</b>			
Ukraine 15, Eurobond (%)	N/A	+0bp	+0bp
Ukraine 17, Eurobond (%)	29.14	+26bp	+0bp
Ukraine 22, Eurobond (%)	12.32	-1bp	+0bp
Ukraine 23, Eurobond (%)	11.85	+0bp	+0bp
Ukraine 5Y CDS	N/A		
<b>EQUITIES</b>			
<b>Stock market indices</b>			
UX (Ukraine)	546.67	+1.10	-20.29
MSCI World	398.26	-0.22	-0.28
MSCI EM	836.80	+0.34	+5.37
RTS (Russia)	876.20	+0.73	+15.74
WIG-20 (Poland)	1,997.69	-0.11	+7.45
S&P 500 (USA)	2,059.74	-0.20	+0.77

Notes: Chg – percentage change, if not otherwise indicated; [1] – total traded volume for stocks listed in green- or red-shaded box means gain or loss, respectively, of the index or security.

Sources: Bloomberg, UX, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

# Bonds: News & Comments

## Liquidity recovers

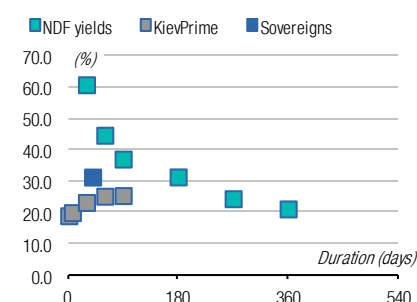
At the end of the month, banking sector liquidity recovered a slight UAH0.59bn to UAH101.59bn yesterday as banks' correspondent accounts with the NBU increased UAH0.45bn to UAH40.55bn and total CDs outstanding was up UAH0.14bn to UAH61.04bn. ON CDs declined to UAH6.57bn while banks' purchased UAH2.59bn of 14-day CDs and UAH2.00bn of 30-day CDs at the same interest rates as before, 20.00% and 20.27%, respectively.

**Investment implications: The reallocation of funds from ON to 14-day and 30-day CDs should provide support for liquidity, and cause its slight increase, keeping it above UAH100bn despite outflows. At the month's beginning, liquidity should continue its recovery with a possible decline at the end of next week.**

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## Yield curve of the local bond market

(as of market close on 31 Mar 2016)



Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

## Bond market indicators (as of 31 Mar 2016)

	Last	Daily	Weekly	MoM	YTD
	chg (%)	chg (%)	chg (%)	chg (%)	chg (%)

### MONEY MARKET KIEV PRIME RATES (%)

0/n	19.17	-8bp	-21bp	-3bp	+11bp
1wk	20.17	-8bp	-14bp	-8bp	+17bp
1m	22.17	+17bp	-8bp	-28bp	-8bp
2m	23.00	+0bp	-13bp	-20bp	-50bp
3m	23.00	+0bp	-25bp	-40bp	-75bp

### LIQUIDITY WIDE MEASUREMENT (UAHm)

CB acc's <sup>1</sup>	40,548	-2.79	+10.52	+7.89	+2.48
CDs <sup>2</sup>	61,040	-17.03	-17.90	-28.81	-41.65
Sovgns <sup>3</sup>	10,904	+0.00	+24.87	+116.0	+130.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>112,492</b>	<b>-10.25</b>	<b>-4.82</b>	<b>-10.43</b>	<b>-22.33</b>

### HOLDERS OF UAH SOVEREIGN BONDS (UAHm)

C.bank	387,297	+0.00	+0.00	-0.33	+1.97
Banks	107,180	-0.68	+0.23	-8.34	+31.40
Resid's <sup>4</sup>	11,564	+3.39	+3.64	-2.55	-44.92
Non-res <sup>5</sup>	23,574	-0.76	+0.75	-2.99	+5.68
<b>Total</b>	<b>529,615</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>+0.16</b>	<b>-2.23</b>	<b>+4.94</b>

### NDF IMPLIED YIELDS (%)

3m	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6m	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9m	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1yr	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### LOCAL CURRENCY UAH SOVEREIGN BOND YIELDS (%)

Mar '13	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jan '14	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Aug '15 <sup>6</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### EUROBONDS USD SOVEREIGN BOND YIELDS (%)

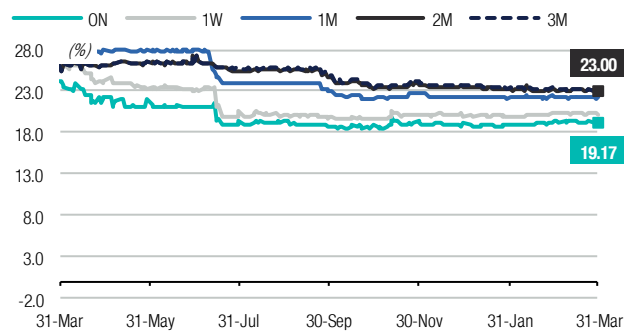
CDS 5yr	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jun '16	67.67	+114bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp
Jul '17	29.14	+26bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp
Sep '20	14.02	+4bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp
Sep '21	14.22	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp
Sep '22	12.32	-1bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp
Feb '23	11.85	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp

Notes: [1] banks' account balance at NBU; [2] certificates of deposits issued by NBU; [3] UAH sovereign bonds due next 30 days; [4] residents; [5] non-residents; [6] VAT bond.

Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

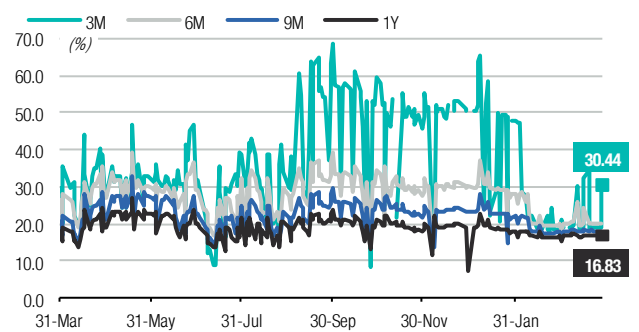
Chart page: Local bond market & Eurobond markets

Chart 1. Kiev Prime rates (%), last 12-month period



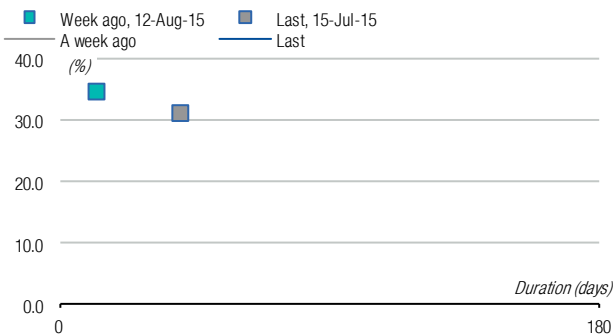
Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

Chart 2. UAH NDF implied yields (%), last 12-month period



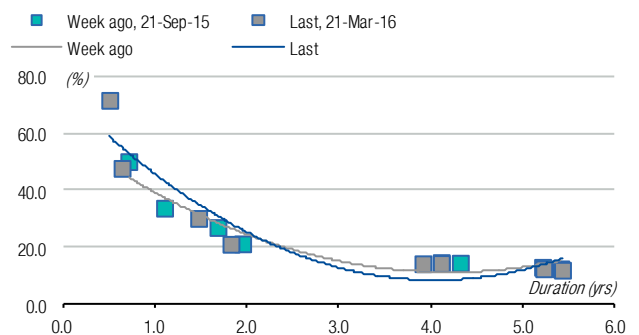
Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

Chart 3. UAH sovereign yield curve (%) as of 31 Mar 2016



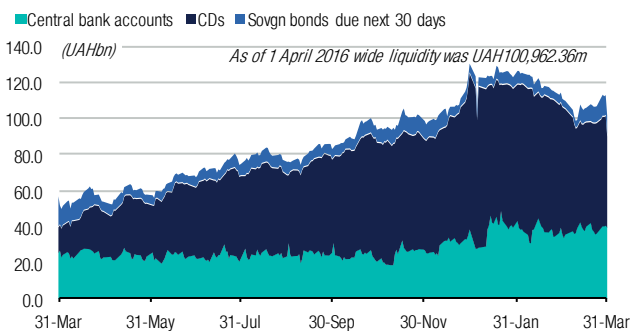
Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

Chart 4. USD sovereign yield curve (%) as of 31 Mar 2016



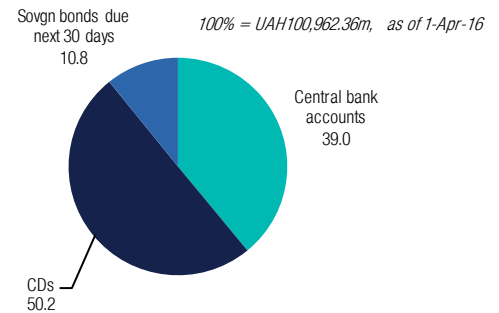
Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

Chart 5. Banking sector liquidity (UAHbn), last 12-month period



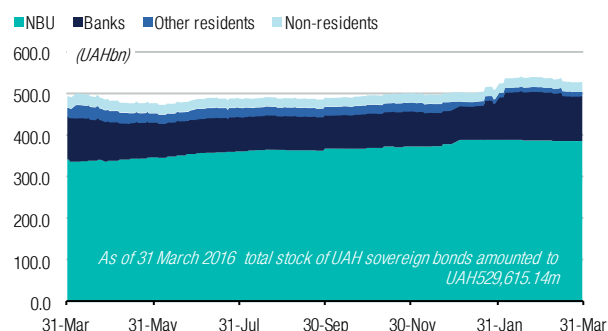
Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Ministry of Finance of Ukraine, ICU.

Chart 6. Breakdown of liquidity pool (%) as of 31 Mar 2016



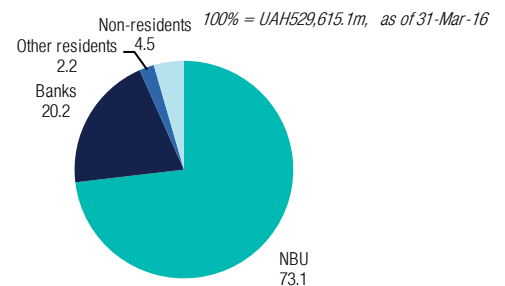
Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Ministry of Finance of Ukraine, ICU.

Chart 7. Holders of sovereign bonds (UAHbn), last 12 months



Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

Chart 8. Domestic sovereign debt (%) as of 31 Mar 2016



Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

Table 1. Ukrainian stocks (closing prices as of 31-Mar-2016)

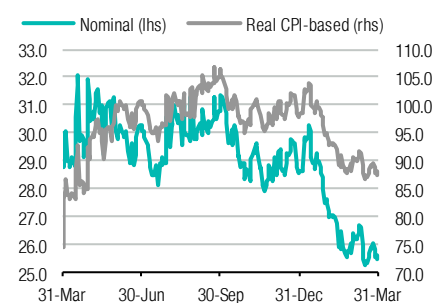
Company	Bloomberg Ticker	Listing	Share price performance (% change)				Valuation (US\$)			Free float (FF) & Liquidity					P/E			EV/EBITDA			EV/Sales			Ratios			
			Last price	Daily	MoM	YTD	YoY	Last price	Market cap (m)	EV (m)	FF (%)	FF mkt cap (US\$m)	Last day turnover (US\$ 000)	3M avg. turnover (US\$ 000)	FF share traded (%)	FF turnover (days)	2014	2015E	2016E	2014	2015E	2016E	2014	2015E	2016E	P/B (x)	Debt/Assets (%)
<b>ENERGY</b>																											
Cadogan Petrol...	CAD LN	London	9.75 GBp	-1.3	-3.7	+20.0	+14.7	0.14	32.3	-16.8	40.2	13.0	4.9	18.8	0.06	1,558	Neg.	Neg.	12.0	2.4	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0.4	15.3
Centrenerg	CEEN UK	Kiev, UX	5.12 UAH	+0.0	+11.2	+12.1	-35.5	0.20	72.3	61.6	21.7	15.7	19.9	10.1	0.10	982	26.8	Neg.	5.4	0.2	Neg.	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	4.2
Coal Energy	CLE PW	Warsaw	0.51 PLN	+0.0	-17.7	-3.8	-19.0	0.14	6.2	77.7	25.0	1.5	2.8	1.5	0.15	673	Neg.	N/A	N/A	10.7	N/A	N/A	0.7	N/A	N/A	0.2	56.9
Donbasenergo	DOEN UK	Kiev, UX	13.55 UAH	+0.0	-2.2	-14.0	-39.7	0.52	12.3	21.7	14.2	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.08	1,299	3.2	Neg.	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.1	0.1	N/A	0.3	13.6
JKX Oil & Gas	JKX LN	London	24.00 GBp	+0.0	-2.0	-11.9	-22.0	0.34	59.1	69.8	47.2	27.9	0.0	10.5	0.05	2,070	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	2.8	N/A	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.2	9.9
Regal Petroleum	RPT LN	London	2.45 GBp	+0.0	-6.7	-34.7	-55.3	0.04	11.3	-22.1	80.9	9.1	3.0	2.3	0.01	11,684	2.0	N/A	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	0.2	0.0
Sadova Group	SGR PW	Warsaw	0.22 PLN	+0.0	-18.5	-26.7	+4.8	0.06	2.5	43.9	25.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.12	841	Neg.	N/A	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	17.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	137.6
Zakhidenergo	ZAEN UK	Kiev, PFTS	58.00 UAH	+0.0	-31.0	-31.0	-64.4	2.22	28.4	58.1	5.0	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.05	2,013	Neg.	N/A	N/A	0.1	N/A	N/A	0.1	N/A	N/A	0.3	11.6
<b>METALLURGY</b>																											
Alchevsky Meta...	ALMK UK	Kiev, UX	0.01 UAH	+0.0	-45.0	-39.8	-49.9	0.00	6.6	1,577.0	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.15	681	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	0.5	Neg.	N/A	2.8	5.5	N/A	N/A	145.5
Avdiyivsky Cok...	AVDK UK	Kiev, UX	0.74 UAH	+0.0	-34.1	-33.0	-48.0	0.03	5.5	4.6	4.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.23	438	Neg.	N/A	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0
Azovstal	AZST UK	Kiev, UX	0.23 UAH	+0.0	-23.4	-43.5	-71.3	0.01	36.3	-16.8	4.1	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.13	780	1.0	0.8	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	0.0	0.0
Ferrexpo PLC	FXPO LN	London	28.00 GBp	+0.9	+8.7	+30.2	-54.3	0.40	236.3	1,103.9	22.4	52.9	42.5	365.1	1.63	61	7.2	5.7	4.6	8.0	5.6	6.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	73.7
Yasynivsky Cok...	YASK UK	Kiev, UX	0.20 UAH	+0.0	-12.3	-13.0	-22.2	0.01	2.1	2.7	9.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.29	351	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.0	0.0
Yenakievo Steel	ENMZ UK	Kiev, UX	6.70 UAH	+0.0	-33.5	-52.1	-62.5	0.26	2.7	-10.5	9.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.11	899	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	0.1	0.0
<b>FOOD AND AGRIBUSINESS</b>																											
AgroGeneration	ALAGR FP	EN Paris	0.33 EUR	+0.0	-5.7	-17.5	-31.3	0.38	37.0	94.2	34.0	12.6	0.1	6.9	0.05	2,028	Neg.	Neg.	2.2	4.6	4.5	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.5	83.5
Agroliga	AGL PW	Warsaw	12.80 PLN	-5.1	-3.0	+12.5	+47.0	3.44	5.3	6.6	16.7	0.9	0.0	2.5	0.36	276	1.7	N/A	N/A	1.8	N/A	N/A	0.4	N/A	N/A	0.5	10.7
Agroton	AGT PW	Warsaw	1.24 PLN	+8.8	+29.2	+22.8	+18.1	0.33	7.2	33.9	26.2	1.9	9.6	12.8	0.83	120	Neg.	N/A	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	0.6	N/A	N/A	0.2	33.4
Astarta Holdin...	AST PW	Warsaw	37.10 PLN	-1.7	+14.2	+7.5	+75.1	9.97	249.4	480.8	31.0	77.4	4.0	25.9	0.04	2,834	13.7	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	49.6
Avangard	AVGR LI	London Intl	1.00 USD	+0.0	+66.7	-20.0	-63.9	1.00	63.9	354.6	21.7	13.9	9.0	2.3	0.03	3,947	Neg.	5.8	N/A	2.7	7.2	N/A	1.5	1.2	N/A	0.2	33.1
IMC	IMC PW	Warsaw	6.97 PLN	-1.0	+12.4	+16.8	+27.9	1.87	58.7	164.2	23.9	14.0	1.3	13.1	0.02	4,132	Neg.	Neg.	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	69.8
Kernel Holding...	KER PW	Warsaw	53.03 PLN	-0.5	+7.3	+10.2	+38.9	14.26	1,136.1	1,598.5	58.8	667.7	22.7	1,841.0	0.25	394	10.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	32.0
KSG Agro	KSG PW	Warsaw	1.16 PLN	+13.7	+28.9	+24.7	+28.9	0.31	4.7	68.0	34.4	1.6	16.4	3.9	0.31	321	Neg.	N/A	N/A	6.8	N/A	N/A	2.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	67.4
MHP	MHPC LI	London Intl	8.50 USD	+0.0	+6.3	-8.6	-17.1	8.50	898.2	2,146.3	22.3	200.5	419.0	383.3	0.25	393	Neg.	4.7	3.6	4.7	4.8	4.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	61.6
Milkiland	MLK PW	Warsaw	1.74 PLN	-1.7	+37.0	+22.5	-20.5	0.47	14.6	134.8	20.0	2.9	9.2	17.9	0.83	120	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	9.8	26.7	14.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	42.5
Ovostar Union	OVO PW	Warsaw	93.00 PLN	+0.0	+1.1	+2.8	+31.0	25.00	150.0	159.7	25.0	37.5	2.5	12.4	0.07	1,361	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	9.4
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>																											
TMM	TR61 GF	Frankfurt	0.01 EUR	+0.0	-50.0	-85.7	-87.7	0.01	0.6	93.5	13.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.98	102	Neg.	N/A	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	3.6	N/A	N/A	0.0	41.9
<b>FINANCIAL SERVICES</b>																											
Raiffeisen Ban...	BAVL UK	Kiev, UX	0.06 UAH	+0.0	-12.4	-18.3	-37.2	0.00	144.6	N/A	3.8	5.5	2.5	3.1	0.12	859	N/A	Neg.	5.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.5	N/A
Ukrsotsbank	USCB UK	Kiev, UX	0.07 UAH	+0.0	-23.6	-31.2	-39.3	0.00	201.3	N/A	4.5	9.0	0.2	1.0	0.01	13,168	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.3	38.2

Notes: mln - millions; FF - free float; n/a - not available; neg. - negative; a company name (the left column of the table) is shortened to fit the column and hence in some cases is not displayed in full; \*\*\* - P/E is above 10,000x. Sources: Bloomberg, ICU.

# FX: News & Comments

## ICU's UAH trade-weighted indices

(Last 12-month history to 1 Apr 2016)



Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

## FX market indicators (as of 31 Mar 2016)

	Last	Daily	Weekly	MoM	YTD
	chg (%)	chg (%)	chg (%)	chg (%)	chg (%)
<b>USD/UAH MARKET (HRYVNIA per US DOLLAR)</b>					
Spot mkt	26.2000	-0.19	+0.00	-2.60	+9.04
NBU avg	26.2182	+0.00	-0.13	-3.24	+10.20
Ttl vlm <sup>1</sup>	256.57	+2.94	+1.30	-7.32	-29.37
\$ volume <sup>2</sup>	186.31	+10.77	+13.11	-3.64	-25.79
NDF 3M	27.4000	-2.86	+0.00	-2.49	+0.00
NDF 6M	28.7500	-0.17	+0.00	-2.38	+4.44
NDF 1Y	30.2500	-0.17	+0.00	-2.26	+18.65
<b>TRADE-WEIGHTED INDICES (TWIs, points)</b>					
UAH nom'l	25.429	-0.55	-1.56	-2.28	-11.08
UAH real CPI	87.465	-0.55	-1.56	-2.28	-10.73
UAH real PPI	115.815	-0.55	-1.56	-2.28	-11.08
USD nom'l	94.586	-0.27	-1.62	-3.69	-4.10
<b>FX RATES OF KEY CURRENCIES THAT SHAPE UAH's TWIs</b>					
USD/RUB	66.8954	-2.04	-2.43	-11.03	-7.76
EUR/USD	1.1380	+0.37	+1.84	+4.66	+4.77
USD/CNY	6.4536	-0.23	-0.94	-1.50	-0.62
USD/PLN	3.7280	-1.06	-2.38	-6.79	-4.97
USD/TRY	2.8173	-0.65	-1.93	-5.00	-3.42
USD/BYR	20,025.00	-0.37	-0.67	-6.10	+7.51
USD/KZT	344.5900	+0.23	-0.78	-1.55	+1.17
<b>OTHER MAJOR CURRENCIES</b>					
USD/JPY	112.5700	+0.12	-0.29	-0.11	-6.36
GBP/USD	1.4360	-0.13	+1.46	+3.18	-2.55
USD/CHF	0.9618	-0.33	-1.42	-3.67	-4.02
AUD/USD	0.7657	-0.18	+1.71	+7.23	+5.09
USD/CAD	1.3004	+0.29	-1.84	-3.96	-6.03
USD/BRL	3.5922	-0.31	-2.35	-10.55	-9.31
USD/KRW	1,143.42	-0.67	-1.96	-7.54	-2.69
<b>COMMODITIES</b>					
Gold(\$/oz)	1,232.71	+0.63	+1.31	-0.49	+16.14
WTI crude <sup>3</sup>	38.34	+0.05	+1.00	+13.60	+3.51
Brent crd <sup>3</sup>	38.72	-0.23	-2.07	+7.74	+8.31
Urals crd <sup>3</sup>	N/A	+0.00	+0.00	+0.00	+0.00
TR/J CRB <sup>4</sup>	170.52	-0.26	-0.96	+4.48	-3.19

Readers may follow the ICU trade-weighted indices of the local-currency, the hryvnia (UAH), on the ICU [website](#) and Bloomberg (type: ALLX UTWI <GO>).

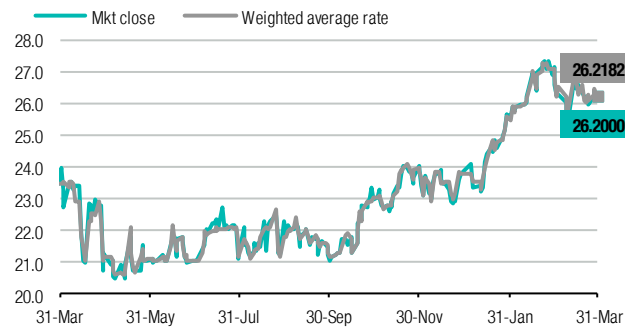
Section on FX market is continued on next page.

Notes: [1] trading volume in all foreign currencies (US\$m); [2] trading volume in the pair USD/UAH (US\$m); [3] crude oil price (USD per barrel); [4] the Thomson Reuters/Jefferies CRB Index. A green-/red-shaded box means gain or loss, respectively, of the investment into the asset. Currencies are gaining when their exchange rates strengthen versus USD.

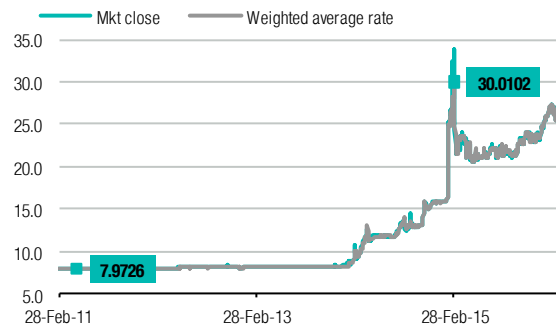
Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

### Chart page #1: Foreign-exchange market

**Chart 9. Spot market rates USD/UAH: last 12-month and 5-year periods (UAH per USD, left and right respectively)**

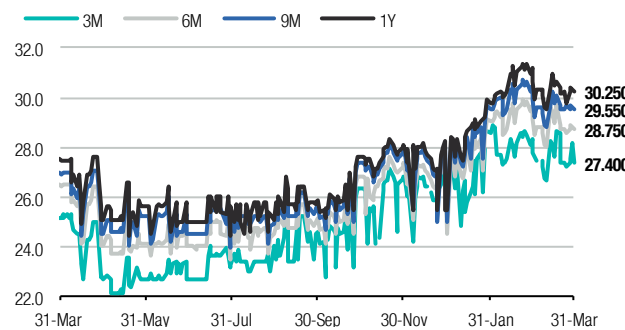


Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

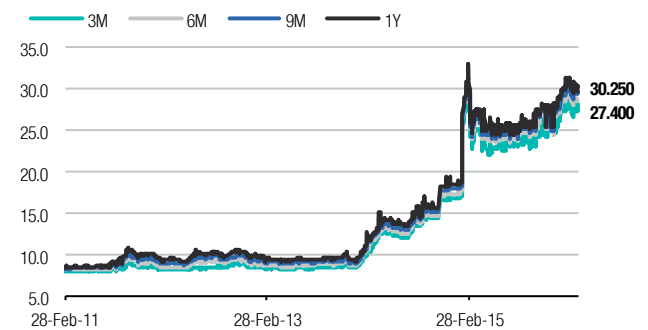


Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

**Chart 10. NDF market rates USD/UAH: last 12-month and 5-year periods (UAH per USD, left and right respectively)**

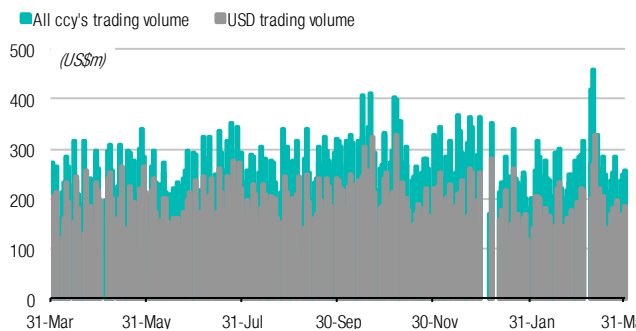


Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

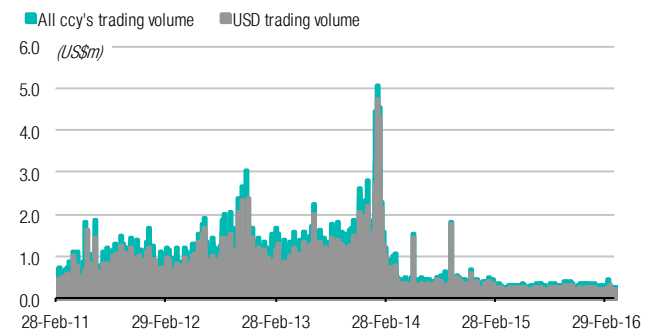


Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

**Chart 11. Trading volume: last 12-month and 5-year periods (US\$m, left and right respectively)**

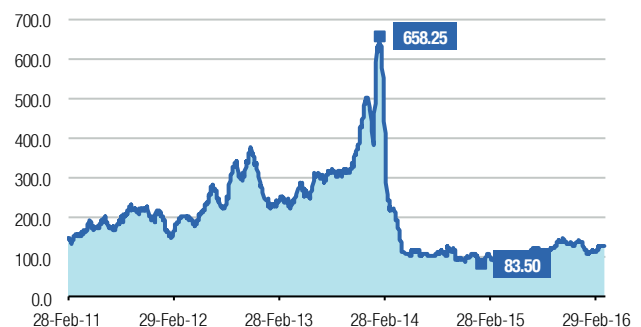


Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.



Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

**Chart 12. 30D MA\* ratio of FX market turnover to merchandise trade: last 12m and 5yr periods (% , left and right respectively)**

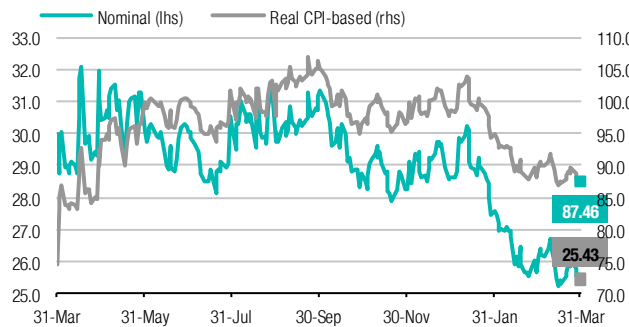


Note: \* 30-day moving average; The boxes of the right chart show high and low values. Sources: NBU, State Statistics Service of Ukraine, Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

## Chart page #2: ICU's UAH trade-weighted indices

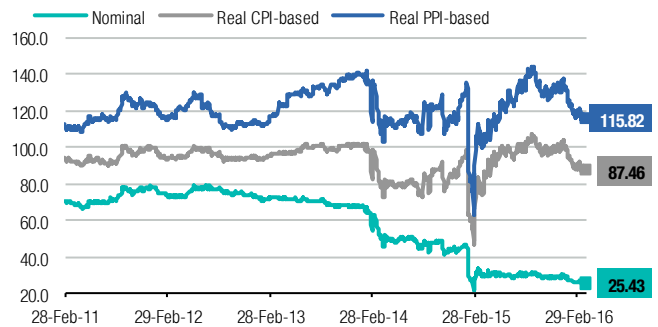
The following charts depict ICU's Ukrainian hryvnia trade-weighted indices which were calculated in accordance with methodology (for more details visit <http://www.icu.ua/en/research/currency-indices>).

**Chart 13. Nominal and CPI-based real TWIs of UAH, history of last 12-month period**



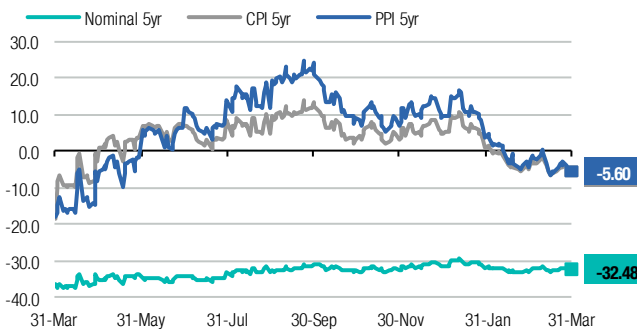
Note: The boxes indicate the last values of the depicted indicators.  
Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

**Chart 14. Nominal, CPI- and PPI-based TWIs of UAH, history of last 5-year period**

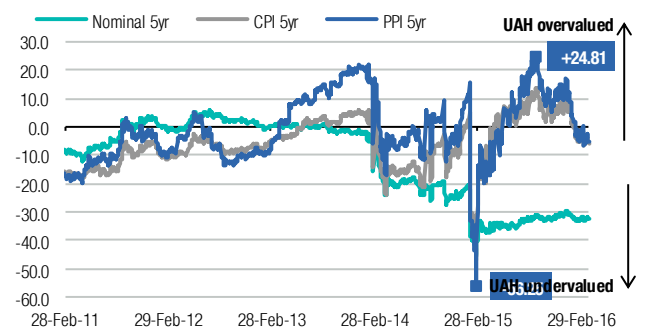


Note: The boxes indicate the last values of the depicted indicators.  
Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

**Chart 15. Deviation of UAH trade-weighted indices from their 5-year moving averages: last 12-month and 5-year periods (% , left and right respectively)**

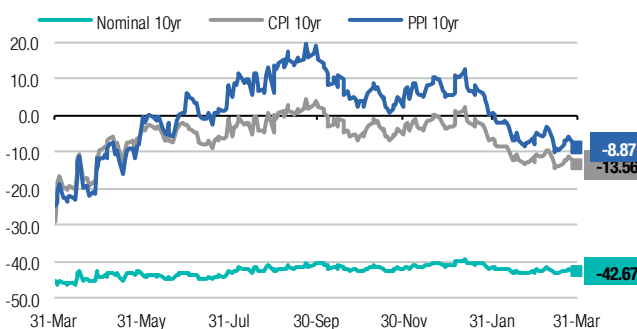


Note: The boxes indicate the last values of the depicted indicators.  
Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

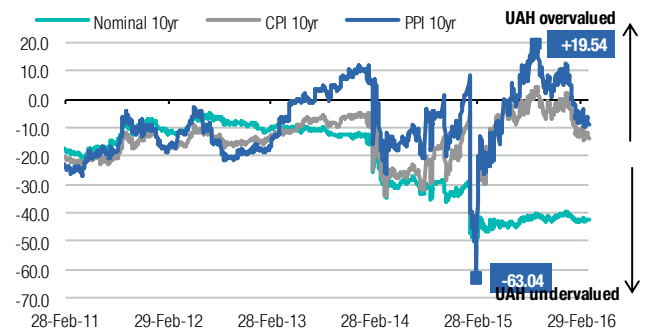


Note: the boxes indicate the high and low values of CPI-based TWI.  
Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

**Chart 16. Deviation of UAH trade-weighted indices from their 10-year moving averages: last 12-month and 5-year periods (% , left and right respectively)**



Note: The boxes indicate the last values of the depicted indicators.  
Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.



Note: the boxes indicate the high and low values of CPI-based TWI.  
Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

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# Disclosures

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## EQUITY RATING DEFINITIONS

**Buy:** Forecasted 12-month total return greater than 20%

**Hold:** Forecasted 12-month total return 0% to 20%

**Sell:** Forecasted 12-month total return less than 0%

Note: total return is share price appreciation to a target price in relative terms plus forecasted dividend yield.

## DEBT RATING DEFINITIONS

**Buy:** Forecasted 12-month total return significantly greater than that of relevant benchmark

**Hold:** Forecasted 12-month total return is in line with or modestly deviates from relevant benchmark

**Sell:** Forecasted 12-month total return significantly less than that of relevant benchmark



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