

Focus

Ukraine

Scope Economics, bonds, equity & FX markets

#### Research team

Alexander Valchyshen Taras Kotovych

# **Daily Insight**

# Liquidity reallocated to CDs

### **Contents**

Bonds: News & Comments	2
Liquidity reallocated to CDs	2
Chart page: Local bond market & Eurobond markets.	3
FX: News & Comments	5
Chart page #1: Foreign-exchange market	6
Chart page #2: ICU's UAH trade-weighted indices	7

#### **TUESDAY, 26 JANUARY 2016**

#### UX Index (3 months to 26 Jan 2016)



#### Key market indicators (as of 25 Jan 2016)

	Last	Daily chg (%)	YTD chg (%)
FX & MONEY RATES			
USD/UAH	24.8000	+1.02	+3.21
USD/UAH (1Y NDF)	29.0500	+0.87	+13.94
EUR/USD	1.0849	+0.49	-0.12
USD/RUB	80.1504	+2.61	+10.52
KievPRIME O/N (%)	18.75	+5bp	-31bp
KievPRIME 1M (%)	22.25	-5bp	+0bp
SOVEREIGN EUROBONDS:	yields and	spreads	
Ukraine 15, Eurobond (%)	N/A	+0bp	+0bp
Ukraine 17, Eurobond (%)	29.14	+26bp	+0bp
Ukraine 22, Eurobond (%)	12.32	-1bp	+0bp
Ukraine 23, Eurobond (%)	11.85	+0bp	+0bp
Ukraine 5Y CDS	N/A		
EQUITIES			
Stock market indices			
UX (Ukraine)	663.11	+0.55	-3.32
MSCI World	364.84	-0.85	-8.64
MSCI EM	716.08	+0.76	-9.83
RTS (Russia)	681.57	-1.42	-9.97
WIG-20 (Poland)	1,729.62	+0.14	-6.97
S&P 500 (USA)	1,877.08	-1.56	-8.16
Notes: Chg – percentage ch [1] – total traded volume for	0,		dicated;

 total traded volume for stocks listed in green- or red-shaded box means gain or loss, respectively, of the index or security.

Sources: Bloomberg, UX, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

# **Bonds: News & Comments**

## Liquidity reallocated to CDs

This week began with a liquidity increase of a slight UAH0.39bn to UAH119.20bn and a significant reallocation of funds from banks' accounts to CDs. Banks' correspondent accounts with the NBU fell UAH3.34bn to UAH40.02bn yesterday while total CDs outstanding was up UAH3.73bn to UAH79.18bn.

Investment implications: Liquidity remained steady with little volatility, staying slightly below UAH120bn over the last few days while liquidity has been continually reallocated between banks' accounts and CDs, most likely to purchase FX. At the end of this week liquidity should decline due to outflows to the budget.

```
Taras Kotovych, Kiev, +38044 2200120 ext.724
```

#### Yield curve of the local bond market

(as of market close on 25 Jan 2016)



#### Bond market indicators (as of 25 Jan 2016)

					,						
	Last	Daily chg (%)	Weekly chg (%)	MoM chg (%)	YTD chg (%)						
MONEY MARKET KIEV PRIME RATES (%)											
0/n	18.75	+5bp	-25bp	-11bp	-31bp						
1wk	20.10	+0bp	+10bp	+4bp	+10bp						
1m	22.25	-5bp	+0bp	-6bp	+0bp						
2m	23.25	-5bp	-25bp	-25bp	-25bp						
3m	23.45	-5bp	-5bp	-30bp	-30bp						
LIQUIDITY	WIDE ME	ASUREMEN	IT (UAHm)								
CB acc's <sup>1</sup>	40,020	-7.71	-12.15	+30.18	+4.05						
CDs <sup>2</sup>	79,178	+4.94	+3.92	+4.71	-8.78						
Sovgns <sup>3</sup>	6,716	+8.56	-4.70	+56.94	+41.90						
Total	125,915	+0.73	-2.24	+13.81	-3.14						
HOLDERS	OF UAH S	OVEREIGN	BONDS (	(UAHm)							
C.bank	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
Banks	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
Resid's <sup>4</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
Non-res <sup>5</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
NDF IMPL	IED YIELD	S (%)									
3m	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
6m	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
9m	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
1yr	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
LOCAL CL	JRRENCY L	JAH SOVEF	REIGN BON	d yields (	(%)						
Mar '13	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
Jan '14	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
Aug '15 <sup>6</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
EUROBON	IDS USD SO	OVEREIGN I	Bond yiel	DS (%)							
CDS 5yr	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A						
Jun '16	67.67	+114bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp						
Jul '17	29.14	+26bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp						
Sep '20	14.02	+4bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp						
Sep '21	14.22	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp						
Sep '22	12.32	-1bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp						
Feb '23	11.85	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp	+0bp						

Notes: [1] banks' account balance at NBU; [2] certificates of deposits issued by NBU; [3] UAH sovereign bonds due next 30 days; [4] residents; [5] non-residents; [6] VAT bond. Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

### Chart page: Local bond market & Eurobond markets

#### Chart 1. Kiev Prime rates (%), last 12-month period







Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

#### Chart 5. Banking sector liquidity (UAHbn), last 12-month period



#### Chart 7. Holders of sovereign bonds (UAHbn), last 12 months







Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.



Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

#### Chart 6. Breakdown of liquidity pool (%) as of 25 Jan 2016



Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Ministry of Finance of Ukraine, ICU.

#### Chart 8. Domestic sovereign debt (%) as of 25 Jan 2016



Sources: National Bank of Ukraine, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

26 January 2016

te

			Share price	ce perforn	nance (%	6 change	e)	Valu	ation (U	S\$)		F	ree float (l	FF) & Liqui	dity			P/E		E١	//EBITD	A	E	V/Sales		Rati	IOS
Company	Bloomberg Ticker	Listing	Last price	Daily	МоМ	YTD	YoY		Market cap (m)	EV (m)	FF (%)	mkt cap	Last day turnover (US\$ 000)	turnover		FF turnover (days)	2014	2015E	2016E	2014	2015E	2016E	2014	2015E	2016E		Debt/ Assets (%)
ENERGY																											
Cadogan Petrol	. CAD LN	London	8.50 GBp	-4.2	+4.6	+4.6	-13.9	0.12	27.9	-21.2	40.2	11.2	0.0	16.3	0.38	266	Neg.	N/A	N/A	3.0	N/A	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	0.4	15.3
Centrenergo	CEEN UK	Kiev, UX	4.50 UAH	+0.0	-2.2	-1.4	-38.5	0.18	67.1	55.9	21.7	14.6	4.0	9.1	0.04	2,294	23.5	Neg.	5.1	0.2	Neg.	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	4.2
Coal Energy	CLE PW	Warsaw	0.49 PLN	+0.0	-5.8	-7.5	-25.8	0.12	5.3	76.8	25.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.03	2,913	Neg.	N/A	N/A	10.5	N/A	N/A	0.7	N/A	N/A	0.2	56.9
Donbasenergo	DOEN UK	Kiev, UX	14.90 UAH	+0.0	+1.3	-5.5	-51.6	0.60	14.2	24.2	14.2	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.07	1,449	3.5	Neg.	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.1	0.1	N/A	0.3	13.6
JKX Oil & Gas	JKX LN	London	27.00 GBp	+2.9	-0.9	-0.9	+122.7	0.38	65.9	76.6	47.2	31.1	0.0	12.7	0.02	4,096	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	3.9	3.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.2	9.9
Regal Petroleum	RPT LN	London	2.93 GBp	+0.0	-28.7	-22.0	-18.0	0.04	13.3	-20.1	80.9	10.8	2.1	2.6	0.06	1,584	2.3	N/A	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	0.2	0.0
Zakhidenergo	ZAEN UK	Kiev, PFTS	70.10 UAH	+0.0	-21.2	-16.5	-48.1	2.83	36.3	67.7	5.0	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.06	1,792	Neg.	N/A	N/A	0.1	N/A	N/A	0.1	N/A	N/A	0.4	11.6
METALLURGY																											
Alchevsky Meta	ALMK UK	Kiev, UX	0.01 UAH	+0.0	+12.9	+7.9	-11.1	0.00	12.5	1,673.0	3.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.02	4,160	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	0.6	Neg.	N/A	2.8	6.8	N/A	N/A	145.5
Avdiyivsky Cok	AVDK UK	Kiev, UX	1.13 UAH	+0.0	+7.5	+2.5	-19.2	0.05	8.9	8.0	4.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.37	270	Neg.	N/A	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0
Azovstal	AZST UK	Kiev, UX	0.38 UAH	+0.0	+0.8	-5.3	-46.8	0.02	64.4	8.2	4.1	2.6	3.2	3.7	0.05	1,831	1.7	1.4	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.1	0.0
Ferrexpo PLC	FXP0 LN	London	16.50 GBp	+0.0	-17.5	-23.3	-68.6	0.23	138.0	794.7	22.4	30.9	206.9	191.6	0.52	192	0.8	1.2	19.0	2.5	2.9	5.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	61.1
Yasynivsky Cok	. YASK UK	Kiev, UX	0.24 UAH	+0.0	-27.9	+3.5	-27.9	0.01	2.6	3.2	9.0	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.66	151	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	0.1	0.0
Yenakievo Steel	ENMZ UK	Kiev, UX	15.44 UAH	+0.0	+15.8	+10.3	-20.9	0.62	6.6	-7.4	9.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.02	4,259	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	0.2	0.0
FOOD AND AGR	IBUSINESS			-																							
AgroGeneration	ALAGR FP	EN Paris	0.37 EUR	+0.0	-7.5	-7.5	+2.8	0.40	39.6	94.1	34.0	13.5	2.5	24.7	0.10	1,051	Neg.	Neg.	2.5	4.6	4.7	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	83.5
Agroliga	AGL PW	Warsaw	11.15 PLN	+0.0	-5.9	-2.0	+17.4	2.70	4.2	5.4	16.7	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.18	547	1.4	N/A	N/A	1.5	N/A	N/A	0.3	N/A	N/A	0.4	10.7
Agroton	AGT PW	Warsaw	0.85 PLN	+0.0	-11.5	-15.8	-35.6	0.21	4.5	31.2	26.2	1.2	4.6	4.8	0.48	208	Neg.	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.5	N/A	N/A	0.1	33.4
Astarta Holdin	AST PW	Warsaw	28.82 PLN	+0.0	-12.4	-16.5	+13.0	6.98	174.4	395.2	31.0	54.1	4.7	17.5	0.03	3,298	Neg.	10.6	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	49.6
Avangard	AVGR LI I	ondon Intl	1.20 USD	+0.0	-4.0	-4.0	-36.8	1.20	76.6	367.4	21.7	16.6	0.2	3.7	0.01	14,544	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	2.8	7.7	3.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.3	33.1
Kernel Holding	KER PW	Warsaw	42.80 PLN	+0.0	-7.2	-11.0	+37.1	10.36	825.6	1,207.4	58.8	485.2	687.9	1,985.7	0.38	263	7.7	4.3	4.1	3.0	3.5	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	32.0
MHP	MHPC LI L	ondon Intl	7.68 USD	+0.0	-11.7	-17.4	-17.7	7.68	811.5	1,984.2	22.3	181.1	99.5	341.2	0.15	661	Neg.	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	53.0
Milkiland	MLK PW	Warsaw	1.18 PLN	+0.0	-19.7	-16.9	-37.9	0.29	8.9	123.6	20.0	1.8	5.4	15.2	0.31	319	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	9.0	24.8	10.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	42.5
Ovostar Union	OVO PW	Warsaw	90.00 PLN	+0.0	+2.9	-0.6	+23.3	21.79	130.7	140.4	25.0	32.7	0.8	24.0	0.01	18,541	5.2	5.7	6.1	4.8	5.5	5.1	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	9.4
CONSTRUCTION	N																										
TMM	TR61 GF	Frankfurt	0.06 EUR	-1.6	-59.2	-14.3	-33.3	0.07	3.4	96.2	13.1	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.22	451	Neg.	N/A	N/A	Neg.	N/A	N/A	3.7	N/A	N/A	0.1	41.9
FINANCIAL SER	RVICES																										
Raiffeisen Ban	BAVL UK	Kiev, UX	0.07 UAH	+0.0	-3.0	-5.1	-21.4	0.00	86.7	N/A	3.8	3.3	3.0	5.4	0.06	1,721	N/A	Neg.	3.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.6	N/A
Ukrsotsbank	USCB UK	Kiev, UX	0.10 UAH	+0.0	-8.3	-2.5	-19.8	0.00	96.1	N/A	4.5	4.3	0.0	1.4	0.04	2,608	Neg.	Neg.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.4	38.2

Notes: mln - millions; FF - free float; n/a - not available; neg. - negative; a company name (the left column of the table) is shortened to fit the column and hence in some cases is not displayed in full; \*\*\* - P/E is above 10,000x. Sources: Bloomberg, ICU.

4

# **FX: News & Comments**

# ICU's UAH trade-weighted indices

(Last 12-month history to 26 Jan 2016)



#### FX market indicators (as of 25 Jan 2016)

	Last	Daily chg (%)		MoM chg (%)	YTD chg (%)
USD/UAH M	MARKET (HF	RYVNIA pe	r US DOLL	AR)	
Spot mkt	24.8000	+1.02	+0.81	+8.32	+3.21
NBU avg	24.8298	+0.15	+0.78	+7.31	+4.37
Ttl vlm <sup>1</sup>	225.92	-2.64	-8.14	+4.06	-37.81
\$ volume <sup>2</sup>	142.59	-16.46	-5.31	+3.50	-43.20
NDF 3M	27.8000	+0.91	+6.08	+6.31	+0.00
NDF 6M	28.3000	+0.89	+4.49	+6.19	+2.80
NDF 1Y	29.0500	+0.87	+0.69	+13.94	+13.94
TRADE-WE	IGHTED IN	DICES (TW	/ls, points	)	
UAH nom'l	28.771	-0.58	-0.34	-2.97	+0.61
UAH real CPI	98.432	-0.58	-0.34	-2.97	+0.61
UAH real PPI	129.420	-0.58	-0.34	-2.97	+0.61
USD nom'l	99.360	-0.21	+0.41	+1.55	+0.74
FX RATES	OF KEY CU	RRENCIES	THAT SH	APE UAH'	s TWIs
USD/RUB	80.1504	+2.61	+1.05	+13.89	+10.52
EUR/USD	1.0849	+0.49	-0.39	-1.01	-0.12
USD/CNY	6.5793	+0.01	+0.01	+1.60	+1.32
USD/PLN	4.1256	-0.13	+0.74	+6.88	+5.17
USD/TRY	3.0215	+0.68	-0.48	+3.75	+3.58
USD/BYR	20,950.00	+0.48	+2.57	+14.06	+12.47
USD/KZT	376.0000	-1.38	-0.33	+14.37	+10.39
OTHER MA	JOR CURRI	ENCIES			
USD/JPY	118.3000	-0.40	+0.84	-1.69	-1.60
GBP/USD	1.4249	-0.11	+0.04	-4.45	-3.30
USD/CHF	1.0128	-0.32	+0.75	+2.49	+1.07
AUD/USD	0.6955	-0.67	+1.30	-4.46	-4.54
USD/CAD	1.4291	+1.22	-1.85	+3.38	+3.27
USD/BRL	4.0903	-0.09	+1.42	+3.70	+3.27
USD/KRW	1,194.20	-0.50	-1.38	+2.08	+1.63
COMMIDIT	IES				
Gold(\$/oz)	1,107.96	+0.91	+1.75	+2.98	+4.38
WTI crude <sup>3</sup>	28.39	-8.39	+0.00	+0.00	-23.35
Brent crd <sup>3</sup>	28.68	-7.42	+4.10	-21.40	-19.78
Urals crd <sup>3</sup>	N/A	+0.00	+0.00	+0.00	+0.00
TR/J CRB <sup>4</sup>	160.46	-2.04	+0.33	-8.88	-8.90

Readers may follow the ICU trade-weighted indices of the local-currency, the hryvnia (UAH), on the ICU <u>website</u> and Bloomberg (type: ALLX UTWI <GO>).

Section on FX market is continued on next page.

Notes: [1] trading volume in all foreign currencies (US\$m); [2] trading volume in the pair USD/UAH (US\$m); [3] crude oil price (USD per barrel); [4] the Thomson Reuters/ Jefferies CRB Index. A green-/red-shaded box means gain or loss, respectively, of the investment into the asset. Currencies are gaining when their exchange rates strengthen versus USD.

Sources: Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

### Chart page #1: Foreign-exchange market













#### Chart 11. Trading volume: last 12-month and 5-year periods (US\$m, left and right respectively)







Note: \* 30-day moving average; The boxes of the right chart show high and low values. Sources: NBU, State Statistics Service of Ukraine, Bloomberg, Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

## Chart page #2: ICU's UAH trade-weighted indices

The following charts depict ICU's Ukrainian hryvnia trade-weighted indices which were calculated in accordance with methodology (for more details visit <u>http://www.icu.ua/en/research/currency-indices</u>).

# Chart 13. Nominal and CPI-based real TWIs of UAH, history of last 12-month period



Chart 14. Nominal, CPI- and PPI-based TWIs of UAH, history of last 5-year period



Note: The boxes indicate the last values of the depicted indicators. Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

#### Chart 15. Deviation of UAH trade-weighted indices from their 5-year moving averages: last 12-month and 5-year periods (%, left and right respectively)





Note: the boxes indicate the high and low values of CPI-based TWI. Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

Nominal 10v CPI 10v PPI 10y 20.0 20.0 10.0 +4.55 0.0 0.0 -10.0 -20.0 -20.0 -30.0 -40.0 -40.0 -50.0 -60.0 -60.0 -80.0

26-Sep

26-Nov

Chart 16. Deviation of UAH trade-weighted indices from their 10-year moving averages: last 12-month and 5-year periods (%, left and right respectively)

26-Jul

26-May

26-Jan

26-Mar



Note: the boxes indicate the high and low values of CPI-based TWI. Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

Note: The boxes indicate the last values of the depicted indicators. Source: Investment Capital Ukraine LLC.

This page is intentionally left blank

# **Disclosures**

# ANALYST CERTIFICATION

This research publication has been prepared by the analyst(s), whose name(s) appear on the front page of this publication. The analyst(s) hereby certifies that the views expressed within this publication accurately reflect her/his own views about the subject financial instruments or issuers and no part of her/his compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the inclusion of specific recommendations or views within this research publication.

## EQUITY RATING DEFINITIONS

Buy: Forecasted 12-month total return greater than 20%

- Hold: Forecasted 12-month total return 0% to 20%
- Sell: Forecasted 12-month total return less than 0%

Note: total return is share price appreciation to a target price in relative terms plus forecasted dividend yield.

# **DEBT RATING DEFINITIONS**

Buy: Forecasted 12-month total return significantly greater than that of relevant benchmark

- Hold: Forecasted 12-month total return is in line with or modestly deviates from relevant benchmark
- Sell: Forecasted 12-month total return significantly less than that of relevant benchmark

-



11th floor, LEONARDO Business Centre 19-21 Bogdan Khmelnytsky Street Kiev, 01030 Ukraine Phone/Fax +38 044 2200120

#### **CORPORATE FINANCE**

Makar Paseniuk, CFA, Managing Director makar.paseniuk@icu.ua

Ivan Shvydanenko, Director ivan.shvydanenko@icu.ua

#### STRATEGY AND CORPORATE DEVELOPMENT

Vlad Sinani, Director vlad.sinani@icu.ua

#### SALES AND TRADING

Konstantin Stetsenko Managing Director konstantin.stetsenko@icu.ua

Liliya Kubytovych Asset Management Product Sales liliya.kubytovych@icu.ua

#### **RESEARCH DEPARTMENT**

Alexander Valchyshen Head of Research alexander.valchyshen@icu.ua

Taras Kotovych Senior financial analyst (Sovereign debt) taras.kotovych@icu.ua Sergiy Byelyayev Fixed-Income Trading sergiy.byelyayev@icu.ua

WEB www.icu.ua

roman.nikitov@icu.ua

yuriy.kamarytskyi@icu.ua

Roman Nikitov, ACCA Director

Yuriy Kamarytskyi, Vice President

#### Yevgeniya Gryshchenko Fixed-Income Sales yevgeniya.gryshchenko@icu.ua

Alexander Martynenko Head of corporate research alexander.martynenko@icu.ua

Mykhaylo Demkiv Financial analyst (Banks) mykhaylo.demkiv@icu.ua Ruslan Kilmukhametov, Director ruslan.kilmukhametov@icu.ua

Ruslan Patlavsky, Director ruslan.patlavsky@icu.ua

F 🕟 🔰 🥘 ICU\_UA

Vitaliy Sivach Fixed-Income & FX Trading vitaliy.sivach@icu.ua

Bogdan Vorotilin Financial analyst (Food & Agribusiness) bogdan.vorotilin@icu.ua

Lee Daniels, Rolfe Haas Editors

Investment Capital Ukraine LLC is regulated by Securities and Stock Market State Commission of Ukraine (license numbers: dealer activity AE 263019, broker activity AE 263018, underwriting activity AE 263020 dated 11 April 2013).

#### DISCLAIMER

This research publication has been prepared by Investment Capital Ukraine LLC solely for information purposes for its clients. It does not constitute an investment advice or an offer or solicitation for the purchase of sale of any financial instrument. While reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the information contained herein is not untrue or misleading at the time of publication, Investment Capital Ukraine makes no representation that it is accurate or complete. The information contained herein is subject to change without notice. Copyright and database rights protection exists in this report and it may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any person for any purpose without the prior express consent of Investment Capital Ukraine LLC. All rights are reserved. Any investments referred to herein may involve significant risk, are not necessarily available in all jurisdictions, may be illiquid and may not be suitable for all

investors. The value of, or income from, any investments referred to herein may fluctuate and/or be affected by changes in exchange rates. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Investors should make their own investigations and investment decisions without relying on this report. Only investors with sufficient knowledge and experience in financial matters to evaluate the merits and risks should consider an investment in any issuer or market discussed herein and other persons should not take any action on the basis of this report.



Additional information is available upon request.